## CCE RF/PF/RR/PR/NSR/NSPR FULL SYLLABUS



ಕರ್ನಾಟಕ ಶಾಲಾ ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆ ಮತ್ತು ಮೌಲ್ಯನಿರ್ಣಯ ಮಂಡಲಿ, ಮಲ್ಲೇಶ್ವರಂ, ಬೆಂಗಳೂರು - 560 003

## KARNATAKA SCHOOL EXAMINATION AND ASSESSMENT BOARD, MALLESHWARAM, BENGALURU - 560 003

ಮಾರ್ಚ್/ಏಪ್ರಿಲ್ 2024 ರ ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆ - 1

MARCH/APRIL 2024 EXAMINATION - 1

ಮಾದರಿ ಉತ್ತರಗಳು

## **MODEL ANSWERS**

ಸಂಕೇತ ಸಂಖ್ಯೆ : 85-E

**CODE NO.: 85-E** 

ವಿಷಯ: ಸಮಾಜ ವಿಜ್ಞಾನ

**Subject: SOCIAL SCIENCE** 

( ಆಂಗ್ಲ ಮಾಧ್ಯಮ / English Medium )

(ಶಾಲಾ ಅಭ್ಯರ್ಥಿ / ಖಾಸಗಿ ಅಭ್ಯರ್ಥಿ / ಶಾಲಾ ಪುನರಾವರ್ತಿತ ಅಭ್ಯರ್ಥಿ / ಖಾಸಗಿ ಪುನರಾವರ್ತಿತ ಅಭ್ಯರ್ಥಿ / ಎನ್.ಎಸ್.ಆರ್. / ಎನ್.ಎಸ್.ಪಿ.ಆರ್.)

(Regular Fresh / Private Fresh / Regular Repeater / Private Repeater / NSR / NSPR)

ದಿನಾಂಕ : 27. 03. 2024 ]

[ ಗರಿಷ್ಠ ಅಂಕಗಳು : 80

Date: 27. 03. 2024]

[ Max. Marks : 80

Qn. Nos.	Value Points			Total		
I.	Mul	Multiple choice questions: $8 \times 1 = 8$				
1.	Pun	jab was merged into the	Briti	sh empire by		
	(A)	Dalhousie	(B)	Wellesley		
	(C)	Robert Clive	(D)	Cornwallis		
	Ans	.:				
	(A)	Dalhousie				1
2.	Tee	n Murti Bhavan is in				
	(A)	Jodhpur	(B)	Mysore		
	(C)	Hyderabad	(D)	New Delhi		
	Ans	.:				
	(D)	New Delhi				1

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Qn. Nos.	Value Points		
3.	The type of soil that occupies t	he largest area in peninsular	
	(A) Black soil (B	) Red soil	
	(C) Alluvial soil (D	) Desert soil	
	Ans.:		
	(B) Red soil		1
4.	The father of Green Revolution	in India	
	(A) Varghese Kurien		
	(B) Sir M. Visvesvaraya		
	(C) Dr. M. S. Swaminathan		
	(D) Norman Borlaug		
	Ans.:		
	(C) Dr. M. S. Swaminathan		1
5.	The highest peak in South India	a is	
	(A) Armaconda (B	) Anaimudi	
	(C) Mahendragiri (D	) Gourishankar	
	Ans.:		
	(B) Anaimudi		1
6.	Children helpline number is		
	(A) 1089 (B	) 1098	
	(C) 101 (D	) 108	
	Ans.:		
	(B) 1098		1
7.	The declaration of Human Right year	nts made by UNO was in the	
	(A) 1947 (B	) 1945	
	(C) 2007 (D	'	
	Ans.:	,	
	(D) 1948		1
8.	Every year 'World Consumers I	Day' is celebrated on	
	(A) March 15 (B	December 10	
	(C) July 11 (D	) June 5	
	Ans.:		
	(A) March 15		1

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
II.	Answer the following questions in a sentence each:	
	8 × 1 = 8	
9.	Why did Wellesley resign from his post and return to	
	England ?	
	Ans.:	
	— Battle thirstiness increased the financial burden on the	
	company	
	<ul> <li>On being criticised</li> </ul>	1
10.	What was the immediate cause for the first World War?	
	Ans.:	
	Assassination of the Austrian Prince Arch Duke Franz	
	Ferdinand	1
11.	Which organ is known as the cabinet of the UNO?	
	Ans.:	
	The Security Council	1
12.	What is meant by social stratification?	
	Ans.:	
	Practice of classifying people as upper class and lower class	
	on the basis of income, education, caste, colour, gender,	
	occupation intelligence etc.	1
13.	Why was Child Labour Prohibition and Control Act (1986)	
	enacted?	
	Ans.:	
	To prohibit appointment of child labourers	1

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total		
14.	Well irrigation is the most important type of irrigation.			
	Why?			
	Ans.:			
	<ul> <li>Provides water to large areas of agricultural land</li> </ul>			
	<ul> <li>More useful in low rainfall regions</li> </ul>			
	<ul> <li>Construction and maintenance is easier, cheaper</li> </ul>			
	<ul> <li>Underground source gets renewed.</li> </ul>			
	(Any $two$ ) $2 \times \frac{1}{2}$	1		
15.	What is Fiscal policy?			
	Ans.:			
	Government announces the policy related to its income,			
	expenditure and debt.	1		
16.	"Teleshopping has become more popular nowadays." Why?			
	Ans.:			
	Information technology development — getting things			
	delivered to the spot.	1		
III.	Answer the following questions in two to four			
	sentences / points each : $8 \times 2 = 16$			
17.	How is the government trying to increase literacy in India?			
	<b>OR</b> How is the Security Council of UNO formed ?			
	Ans.:			
	— Sarva Siksha Abhiyan			
	<ul> <li>National Literacy Mission</li> </ul>			
	— Sakshara Bharat			
	<ul><li>Fundamental Rights</li></ul>			
	<ul><li>Right to Education</li></ul>			
	(Any four) $4 \times \frac{1}{2}$	2		
	OR			

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
	— 15 members	
	<ul><li>5 permanent members</li></ul>	
	— 10 non-permanent members	
	— Elected for a term of two years by the General	
	Assembly	
	<ul> <li>Represent various geographical regions</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Each member country has one vote</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Permanent members support is essential for every important decision.</li> </ul>	
	(Any four) $4 \times \frac{1}{2}$	2
18.	How is paid work different from unpaid work?	
	OR	
	How can be riots controlled?	
	Ans.:	
	Paid work :	
	<ul> <li>Work provides wages, salary or material benefits</li> </ul>	
	- Ploughing in fields, working in factories, teaching in	
	schools etc. for material benefit.	
	Unpaid work :	
	<ul> <li>Activity without material benefit</li> </ul>	
	Work for mental satisfaction	
	<ul> <li>Painting picture for own satisfaction.</li> </ul>	
	(Any four) $4 \times \frac{1}{2}$	2
	OR	

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
	<ul> <li>Presence of mind of the officials</li> </ul>	
	— Police	
	<ul><li>— Security force</li></ul>	
	- Law. $4 \times \frac{1}{2}$	2
19.	How was Junagadh merged into Indian Union?	
	Ans.:	
	<ul> <li>King wanted to merge into Pakistan</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>People opposed</li></ul>	
	<ul> <li>King fled from the kingdom</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Dewan's request to the Indian Government</li> </ul>	
	— The army was sent	
	<ul> <li>Establish peace</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Junagadh was merged into Indian Union.</li> </ul>	
	(Any four) $4 \times \frac{1}{2}$	2
20.	"The Indian military was the base of British administration	
	during the British rule." Justify.	
	Ans.:	
	<ul> <li>Appointed majority of Indians for the military</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>With the help of the military took India under their control</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>They protected their supremacy with the help of the military.</li> </ul>	
	(Any $two$ ) $2 \times 1$	2
21.	"Indian agriculture is gamble with the monsoons." How?	
	Ans.:	
	<ul> <li>The South-West monsoon control the agriculture of the</li> </ul>	
	Nation	
	<ul> <li>Failure of rainfall leads to drought</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Heavy rainfall leads to floods</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Destruction to life and property</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Monsoons are uncertain and unevenly distributed.</li> </ul>	
	(Any $two$ ) $2 \times 1$	2

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total	
22.	"It has become inevitable in India to take necessary		
	remedies to prevent the deficit in the energy resources."		
	Why?		
	Ans.:		
	<ul> <li>Exhaustible resources</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Conserve conventional resources</li> </ul>		
	<ul><li>Pollution</li></ul>		
	Importance to hydro-electric power generation		
	<ul> <li>Lack of conventional sources</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Use of alternate local energy resources</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Educate them to minimal use of energy resources</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Producing energy from solid waste.</li> </ul>		
	(Any $two$ ) $2 \times 1$	2	
23.	"The migration of rural people to cities can be avoided."		
	How?		
	Ans.:		
	<ul> <li>Providing education training health hygiene facilities</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Enhance their knowledge, skill and capability</li> </ul>		
	— In addition to agriculture, cattle rearing, fishery, silk		
	industry, poultry should be promoted		
	— Agriculture can become a profitable attractive		
	occupation.		
	— PURA Project. (Any $two$ ) $2 \times 1$	2	

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total	
24.	How do the post offices help to save the money?		
	Ans.:		
	National Saving Certificate		
	— Postal Saving bank		
	— Kissan Vikas Patra		
	— Monthly Recurring Deposits		
	— Postal Life Insurance		
	— Pension Payment		
	— Money transfer		
	(Any four) $4 \times \frac{1}{2}$	2	
IV.	Answer the following questions in six sentences / points		
	each: $9 \times 3 = 27$		
25.	How do the banks serve the customers?		
	OR		
	Which characteristics should a person possess to become		
	an entrepreneur?		
	Ans.:		
	— Credit Cards		
	— Personal loans		
	— Home / Vehicle loans		
	— Mutual funds		
	<ul> <li>Business loans</li> </ul>		
	Safe deposit lockers		
	— Debit Cards		
	— Trust Services		
	— Signature Guarantee		
	(Any $six$ ) $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$	3	
	OR		

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
	<ul><li>Creativity</li></ul>	
	— Dynamism	
	— Team building	
	<ul><li>Problem solving</li></ul>	
	<ul><li>Risk taking</li></ul>	
	<ul><li>Commitment</li></ul>	
	— Innovation	
	— Leadership	
	<ul> <li>Achievement motivation</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Goal orientation</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Decision making.</li> </ul>	
	(Any $six$ ) $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$	3
26.	What were the effects of the battle of Buxar on East India	
	Company?	
	OR	
	How were the revolutionary methods different in the	
	freedom struggle of India ?	
	Ans.:	
	Diwani rights over Bengal to the East India Company	
	— Shah Alam II gave away all the rights over Bengal to	
	the British for 26 lakhs	
	<ul> <li>Shuja-ud-Daula had to pay war indemnity of Rupees</li> </ul>	
	50 lakhs to company	
	<ul> <li>Company took over the administration of Bengal</li> </ul>	

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
	<ul> <li>British become the real holders of Bengal, Bihar and</li> <li>Odisha</li> </ul>	
	— Dual Government	
	British protect their business interest	
	— Political control $ (\text{Any } six) \qquad \qquad 6 \times \frac{1}{2} $	3
	OR	
	— Dreamt of a totally free India	
	<ul> <li>Believed that British could be thrown out of India by violent means</li> </ul>	
	Established Secret Organisations	
	Collected money and arms	
	— 'Anusheelana Samithi' and Abhinava Bharatha	
	Used bombs and firearms	
	— Training the people.	
	(Any $six$ ) $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$	3
27.	The role of transportation in economic development is significant. How?	
	OR	
	In India localization of industries is influenced by many factors. How?	
	Ans.:	
	<ul> <li>Provides goods and services to the place of requirement</li> </ul>	
	Helps agricultural development	
	— Helps industries	

Qn. Nos.		Value Points	Total
		Helps mining	
		Helps aforestation	
	_	Helps fisheries	
		Helps dairy farming	
		Connecting markets	
	_	Helps rapid economic development	
	_	To transport defence forces.	
		(Any $six$ ) $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$	3
		OR	
	_	Raw materials	
	_	Energy resources	
	_	Market	
		Infrastructure	
		Transport facility	
		Availability of labour	
		Port facility	
	_	Land availability	
	_	Technology	
	_	Government policies	
	_	Suitable climate	
	_	Capital	
	_	Water.	
		(Any $six$ ) $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$	3

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Qn. Nos.	Value Points		
28.	Explain the importance of public finance.		
	OR		
	Explain how the pre-harvest and post-harvest technologies		
	brought Green Revolution ?		
	Ans.:		
	<ul> <li>Managed keeping in mind the progress of the Nation</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Equally distribute natural wealth, labour, capital investment</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Tries to maximize the production</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Ensure the equal distribution of the income</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Tries people to live comfortably</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Nation's financial development</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Eradicate poverty unemployment</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Regulate financial upheavals</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Financial stability.</li> </ul>		
	(Any $six$ ) $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$	3	
	OR		
	Pre-harvest Technology :		
	<ul> <li>Improved technology used in agricultural production</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>High yielding grains</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Chemical fertilizers</li> </ul>		
	<ul><li>Pesticides</li></ul>		
	<ul><li>— Irrigation</li></ul>		
	Post-harvest Technology :		
	- Improved technology used to procure process and		
	market agricultural products		
	— Agri-markets		
	— Ware-houses		

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
	<ul><li>Cold storage</li></ul>	
	<ul> <li>Processed manufacturing a variety of products</li> </ul>	
	(Any $six$ ) $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$	3
29.	"Dewan K. Sheshadri Iyer played an important role in the	
	development of Mysore." Justify.	
	Ans.:	
	<ul> <li>Knew the problems of the state</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Improved the financial position of the state</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Started railway lines</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Started Civil Service Examinations</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Importance to irrigation</li> </ul>	
	Established Maharani's Girls High School	
	<ul> <li>Special attention for girls and rural education.</li> </ul>	
	(Any $six$ ) $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$	3
30.	"Annie Besant gave a new vitality to activities of	
	Theosophical Society." Justify.	
	Ans.:	
	<ul> <li>Started activities of Theosophical Society</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Aroused pride in Indian Culture</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Attempted to establish equality</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Universal brotherhood</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Harmony in society</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Support to freedom struggle</li> </ul>	
	— New India Newspaper	
	— Home rule Movement	

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
	<ul> <li>President of Congress Session</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Common wheel newspaper</li> </ul>	
	(Any $six$ ) $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$	3
31.	"India has a better relationship with Russia from the	
	beginning." Explain.	
	Ans.:	
	<ul> <li>Maintained good relationship</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Also had good relationship with Soviet Union of Russia</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Good Co-operation in political economic fields</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Condemned China's aggression</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Supported Tashkent Agreement</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>20 years treaty of peace, friendship and co-operation</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Support to Bhilai and Bokaro Steel Plants</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Support to development of industry and commerce</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Supporting Indian claim for permanent seat in UNO.</li> </ul>	
	(Any $six$ ) $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$	3
32.	Why is the problem of unemployment experienced in India?	
	Ans.:	
	<ul><li>Overpopulation</li></ul>	
	<ul><li>Mechanization</li></ul>	
	<ul> <li>Too much of division of labour</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Social inequality</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Insufficient capital</li> </ul>	
	— Illiteracy	
	<ul> <li>Lack of Vocational education.</li> </ul>	
	(Any $six$ ) $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$	3

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total	
33.	How are the evergreen forests different from desert forests?		
	Ans.:		
	Evergreen Forest :		
	— More than 250 cm rainfall per annum		
	— Less than 900 m altitude		
	— Found in Western Part of Western Ghats, Assam,		
	Meghalaya, Tripura, Manipur, Nagaland, Andaman and		
	Nicobar Islands and Lakshadweep.		
	<ul> <li>Always green throughout the year</li> </ul>		
	Desert forests:		
	<ul> <li>Less than 50 cm rainfall per annum</li> </ul>		
	— Found in Rajasthan, Punjab, Hariyana, Gujarat		
	<ul> <li>Plants are deep rooted</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Consists thorny shrubs</li> </ul>		
	<ul><li>Cactus variety ( Xyrophytes )</li></ul>		
	(Any $six$ ) $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$	3	
V.	Answer the following questions in about eight		
	sentences / points each : $4 \times 4 = 16$		
34.	Explain Jallianwala Bagh Massacre.		
	OR		
	Explain the impact of British Education in India.		
	Ans.:		
	Protests against Rowlatt Act at Amritsar		

Qn. Nos.		Value Points	Total
	_	Dyer imposed military rule	
	_	Banned all demonstrations	
	_	Protestors were not aware of this ban	
	_	20,000 protestors assembled against Rowlatt Act	
	_	Without any warning attacked the protestors	
	_	379 people died	
	_	Thousands injured	
	_	Government appointed Hunter Commission for	
		enquiry.	
		(Any $eight$ ) $8 \times \frac{1}{2}$	4
		OR	
	_	Developed Modernity, Secularism, Democratic	
		attitudes, Rationality, Nationalistic ideals	
	_	Support to local literature and languages	
	_	Unity in thinking	
	_	Periodicals started	
	_	Critical opinions	
	_	Social and religious reformation movements emerged	
		J. S. Mill, Rousseau, Montesquieu brought fresh	
		thinking	
		Global freedom struggle influenced Indians	
		Indians could understand their rich tradition	
	_	Created new generation.  (Any aight)  8 × 1	
		(Any $eight$ ) $8 \times \frac{1}{2}$	4

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
35.	"The first war of Indian Independence failed." Why?	
	Ans.:	
	<ul> <li>Did not spread to the whole country</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Intended to protect the interests of a few</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Not an organised struggle</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>It erupted due to certain unexpected reasons</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Unity among the British forces</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Lack of Unity among the Indian Soldiers</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>No proper direction</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>Lack of strategy</li></ul>	
	<ul> <li>Lack of effective leadership</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Lack of discipline</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Many kings loyalty to British</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Many kings did not support the struggle</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>People lost confidence due to arson and looting.</li> </ul>	
	(Any $eight$ ) $8 \times \frac{1}{2}$	4
36.	"Status of women in India is improving nowadays." Justify.	
	Ans.:	
	<ul> <li>Started Women and Children Development Department</li> </ul>	
	— Women's education	
	<ul> <li>Prohibition of Child Marriage</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>— Dowry Prohibition Act</li></ul>	
	Stree Shakti programme	

Qn. Nos.		Value Points	Total
	_	Loan and subsidy	
	_	Mahila Mandals	
	_	Yuvati Mandals	
	_	Stree Shakti organisations	
	_	Self help groups	
	_	Women Co-operative Societies	
	_	Women Commission	
	_	Reservation for Women.	
		(Any $eight$ ) $8 \times \frac{1}{2}$	4
37.	"Cy	clones are hazardous." Justify.	
	Ans	.:	
	_	Very destructive	
	_	Life of the people of cyclone hit areas get totally	
		changed	
	_	Cause large scale deaths	
		Inland water bodies become salty	
	_	Crops get totally destroyed	
		Transport links get affected badly	
	_	Electricity supply affected	
		Daily life of the people affected	
	_	Suffer from infectious diseases	
	_	Leading huge casualties	
		(Any $eight$ ) $8 \times \frac{1}{2}$	4

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total	
VI.	Draw an outline map of India and mark the following:		
38.	a) $23\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ North latitude		
	b) River Narmada		
	c) Vishakhapatnam		
	d) Amritsar.		
	Ans.:		
	India Map		
	a) $23\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ North latitude b) River Narmada c) Vishakhapatnam		

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
	Alternative Question for Visually Impaired Candidates	
	only:	
	(In lieu of Q. No. 38)	
	Mention the main objectives of the multipurpose river valley	
	projects. 5	
	Ans.:	
	— Irrigation facility	
	<ul> <li>Production of hydroelectric power</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>Prevention of floods</li></ul>	
	<ul> <li>Water transportation</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Water for domestic use</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Preventing soil erosion</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>— Inland water transportation</li> </ul>	
	— Fisheries	
	<ul> <li>Enhancing forest wealth</li> </ul>	
	— Water for industrial use $10 \times \frac{1}{2}$	5